

Adverse inpatient outcomes during the transition to a new electronic health record system: observational study.

August 10, 2016

Barnett ML, Mehrotra A, Jena AB. Adverse inpatient outcomes during the transition to a new electronic health record system: observational study. BMJ. 2016;354:i3835. doi:10.1136/bmj.i3835.

https://psnet.ahrq.gov/issue/adverse-inpatient-outcomes-during-transition-new-electronic-health-record-system

Electronic health records (EHRs) offer <u>safety benefits</u>, but the disruption associated with EHR implementation can lead to <u>unintended consequences</u> as well. This observational study sought to determine whether the incidence of adverse patient outcomes (including certain <u>AHRQ Patient Safety Indicators</u>, readmissions, and mortality) was higher at 17 hospitals that were transitioning to a new EHR than in 399 hospitals that did not change their EHR. Investigators found no significant difference between safety outcomes of hospitals with a new EHR and those without a new EHR. This large-scale study across multiple institutions demonstrates that patients' care remains safe during EHR transitions. The authors suggest that these results should allay safety concerns for institutions planning to implement EHRs. A PSNet interview described the challenges associated with EHR transitions.