

The influence of race and gender on pain management: a systematic literature review.

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<https://psnet.ahrq.gov/issue/influence-race-and-gender-pain-management-systematic-literature-review>

This review explored the relationship between providers, health disparities and pain. Existing research has focused on how patient-provider interactions influence patient outcomes, satisfaction, adherence, and [disparities](#). The authors note that future research should investigate how the interpersonal, therapeutic relationship between [nurses](#) and patients contribute to nursing care [decisions](#) and the provision of culturally competent care.